

ISAIAH

The vision concerning Judah and Jerusalem that Isaiah son of Amoz saw during the reigns of Uzziah, Jotham, Ahaz and Hezekiah, kings of Judah.

A rebellious nation

² Hear me, you heavens! Listen, earth!
For the LORD has spoken:
'I reared children and brought them up,
but they have rebelled against me.
³ The ox knows its master,
the donkey its owner's manger,
but Israel does not know,
my people do not understand.'

4Woe to the sinful nation, a people whose guilt is great, a brood of evildoers, children given to corruption! They have forsaken the LORD; they have spurned the Holy One of Israel and turned their backs on him.

5 Why should you be beaten any more?
Why do you persist in rebellion?
Your whole head is injured,
your whole heart afflicted.
6 From the sole of your foot to the top of
your head
there is no soundness –
only wounds and bruises
and open sores,
not cleansed or bandaged
or soothed with oil.

7 Your country is desolate, your cities burned with fire; your fields are being stripped by foreigners right before you, laid waste as when overthrown by strangers.
8 Daughter Zion is left like a shelter in a vineyard, like a hut in a cucumber field,

like a city under siege.

9 Unless the LORD Almighty had left us some survivors, we would have become like Sodom, we would have been like Gomorrah.

Hear the word of the LORD, you rulers of Sodom;
 listen to the instruction of our God, you people of Gomorrah!
 'The multitude of your sacrifices – what are they to me?' says the LORD.
 'I have more than enough of burnt offerings, of rams and the fat of fattened animals;
 I have no pleasure in the blood of bulls and lambs and goats.

When you come to appear before me, who has asked this of you, this trampling of my courts?
 Stop bringing meaningless offerings! Your incense is detestable to me.
 New Moons, Sabbaths and

convocations –
I cannot bear your worthless
assemblies.

14 Your New Moon feasts and your appointed festivals
I hate with all my being.
They have become a burden to me;
I am weary of bearing them.
15 When you spread out your hands in prayer,

I hide my eyes from you; even when you offer many prayers, I am not listening.

Your hands are full of blood!

16 Wash and make yourselves clean.
 Take your evil deeds out of my sight; stop doing wrong.
 17 Learn to do right; seek justice.
 Defend the oppressed.^a





a 17 Or justice. / Correct the oppressor

Take up the cause of the fatherless; plead the case of the widow.

18 'Come now, let us settle the matter,' says the LORD.

'Though your sins are like scarlet, they shall be as white as snow; though they are red as crimson, they shall be like wool.

19 If you are willing and obedient, you will eat the good things of the land;

20 but if you resist and rebel, you will be devoured by the sword.' For the mouth of the LORD has spoken.

²¹ See how the faithful city has become a prostitute! She once was full of justice; righteousness used to dwell in her – but now murderers!

22 Your silver has become dross, your choice wine is diluted with water.

²³Your rulers are rebels, partners with thieves; they all love bribes and chase after gifts. They do not defend the cause of the fatherless; the widow's case does not come before them.

24Therefore the Lord, the LORD Almighty, the Mighty One of Israel, declares: 'Ah! I will vent my wrath on my foes and avenge myself on my enemies.
25 I will turn my hand against you;^b
I will thoroughly purge away your

and remove all your impurities. ²⁶I will restore your leaders as in days of

your rulers as at the beginning. Afterwards you will be called the City of Righteousness, the Faithful City.' 27 Zion will be delivered with justice, her penitent ones with righteousness.
28 But rebels and sinners will both be broken,

and those who forsake the LORD will perish.

29 'You will be ashamed because of the sacred oaks in which you have delighted; you will be disgraced because of the

gardens that you have chosen.

30 You will be like an oak with fading leaves,

like a garden without water.

The mighty man will become tinder and his work a spark;
both will burn together,
with no one to quench the fire.'

The mountain of the LORD

This is what Isaiah son of Amoz saw concerning Judah and Jerusalem:

² In the last days

the mountain of the LORD's temple will be established as the highest of the mountains; it will be exalted above the hills, and all nations will stream to it.

³Many peoples will come and say,

'Come, let us go up to the mountain of the LORD, to the temple of the God of Jacob. He will teach us his ways, so that we may walk in his paths.' The law will go out from Zion, the word of the LORD from Jerusalem.

⁴He will judge between the nations and will settle disputes for many peoples.

They will beat their swords into ploughshares and their spears into pruning hooks.

Nation will not take up sword against

nor will they train for war any more.





b 25 That is, against Jerusalem

⁵Come, descendants of Jacob, let us walk in the light of the LORD.

The day of the LORD

6 You, LORD, have abandoned your people, the descendants of Jacob.

They are full of superstitions from the

they practise divination like the Philistines

and embrace pagan customs.

7Their land is full of silver and gold;
there is no end to their treasures.

Their land is full of horses; there is no end to the chariots.

8Their land is full of idols;

they bow down to the work of their hands,

to what their fingers have made.

9 So people will be brought low
and everyone humbled —
do not forgive them.

a

¹º Go into the rocks, hide in the ground from the fearful presence of the LORD

and the splendour of his majesty!

The eyes of the arrogant will be humbled and human pride brought low; the LORD alone will be exalted in that day.

12 The LORD Almighty has a day in store for all the proud and lofty, for all that is exalted (and they will be humbled),
13 for all the cedars of Lebanon, tall and

13 for all the cedars of Lebanon, tall and lofty, and all the oaks of Bashan,

14 for all the towering mountains and all the high hills,

¹⁵ for every lofty tower and every fortified wall,

¹⁶ for every trading ship^b and every stately vessel.

The arrogance of man will be brought low and human pride humbled;

a 9 Or not raise them up

the LORD alone will be exalted in that day,

18 and the idols will totally disappear.

19 People will flee to caves in the rocks and to holes in the ground from the fearful presence of the LORD and the splendour of his majesty, when he rises to shake the earth.

20 In that day people will throw away to the moles and bats

their idols of silver and idols of gold, which they made to worship.

21 They will flee to caverns in the rocks and to the overhanging crags from the fearful presence of the LORD and the splendour of his majesty, when he rises to shake the earth.

22 Stop trusting in mere humans, who have but a breath in their nostrils. Why hold them in esteem?

Judgment on Jerusalem and Judah

3 See now, the Lord, the LORD Almighty, is about to take from Jerusalem and Judah both supply and support: all supplies of food and all supplies of

the hero and the warrior, the judge and the prophet, the diviner and the elder, the captain of fifty and the man

3 the captain of fifty and the man of rank, the counsellor, skilled craftsman and clever enchanter.

4'I will make mere youths their officials; children will rule over them.'

5 People will oppress each other – man against man, neighbour against neighbour.

The young will rise up against the old, the nobody against the honoured.

6 A man will seize one of his brothers in his father's house, and say, 'You have a cloak, you be our leader; take charge of this heap of ruins!'





b 16 Hebrew every ship of Tarshish

7 But in that day he will cry out, 'I have no remedy. I have no food or clothing in my house; do not make me the leader of the

people.'

8 Jerusalem staggers, Judah is falling; their words and deeds are against the

defying his glorious presence. The look on their faces testifies against

they parade their sin like Sodom; they do not hide it.

Woe to them!

They have brought disaster upon themselves.

10 Tell the righteous it will be well with them,

for they will enjoy the fruit of their deeds.

11 Woe to the wicked! Disaster is upon them! They will be paid back for what their hands have done.

12 Youths oppress my people, women rule over them. My people, your guides lead you astray; they turn you from the path.

13 The LORD takes his place in court; he rises to judge the people. 14 The LORD enters into judgment against the elders and leaders of his people:

'It is you who have ruined my vineyard; the plunder from the poor is in your

15 What do you mean by crushing my people

and grinding the faces of the poor?' declares the Lord, the LORD Almighty.

16 The LORD says,

'The women of Zion are haughty, walking along with outstretched necks, flirting with their eyes, strutting along with swaying hips,

with ornaments jingling on their ankles.

17 Therefore the Lord will bring sores on the heads of the women of

the LORD will make their scalps bald.'

18 In that day the Lord will snatch away their finery: the bangles and headbands and crescent necklaces, 19 the earrings and bracelets and veils, 20 the head-dresses and anklets and sashes, the perfume bottles and charms, 21 the signet rings and nose rings, 22 the fine robes and the capes and cloaks, the purses 23 and mirrors, and the linen garments and tiaras and shawls.

24 Instead of fragrance there will be a stench:

instead of a sash, a rope: instead of well-dressed hair, baldness; instead of fine clothing, sackcloth; instead of beauty, branding.

25 Your men will fall by the sword, your warriors in battle.

26 The gates of Zion will lament and mourn:

destitute, she will sit on the ground.

¹ In that day seven women will take hold of one man and say, 'We will eat our own food and provide our own clothes; only let us be called by your name. Take away our disgrace!'

The Branch of the LORD

² In that day the Branch of the LORD will be beautiful and glorious, and the fruit of the land will be the pride and glory of the survivors in Israel. 3Those who are left in Zion, who remain in Jerusalem, will be called holy, all who are recorded among the living in Jerusalem. 4The Lord will wash away the filth of the women of Zion; he will cleanse the bloodstains from Jerusalem by a spirita of judgment and a spirita of fire. 5Then the LORD will create over all of Mount Zion and over those who assemble there a cloud of smoke by day and a glow of flaming fire by night; over





a 4 Or the Spirit

everything the gloryb will be a canopy. It will be a shelter and shade from the heat of the day, and a refuge and hiding-place from the storm and rain.

The song of the vineyard

J will sing for the one I love a song about his vineyard: my loved one had a vineyard on a fertile hillside.

²He dug it up and cleared it of stones and planted it with the choicest vines.

He built a watchtower in it and cut out a winepress as well. Then he looked for a crop of good grapes,

but it yielded only bad fruit.

3 'Now you dwellers in Jerusalem and people of Judah,

judge between me and my vineyard.

4 What more could have been done for my vineyard

than I have done for it?

When I looked for good grapes, why did it yield only bad?

5 Now I will tell you

what I am going to do to my vineyard:

I will take away its hedge,

and it will be destroyed; I will break down its wall,

and it will be trampled.

61 will make it a wasteland, neither pruned nor cultivated, and briers and thorns will grow there.

I will command the clouds not to rain on it.'

7The vineyard of the LORD Almighty is the nation of Israel, and the people of Judah are the vines he delighted in. And he looked for justice, but saw bloodshed;

for righteousness, but heard cries of distress.

Woes and judgments

8 Woe to you who add house to house and join field to field till no space is left and you live alone in the land.

9The LORD Almighty has declared in my hearing:

'Surely the great houses will become desolate.

the fine mansions left without occupants.

10 A ten-acre vineyard will produce only a bath b of wine;

a homer of seed will yield only an ephah of grain.'

¹¹ Woe to those who rise early in the morning

to run after their drinks, who stay up late at night

till they are inflamed with wine.

12 They have harps and lyres at their banquets,

pipes and tambourines and wine, but they have no regard for the deeds of the LORD,

no respect for the work of his hands.

¹³Therefore my people will go into exile for lack of understanding;

those of high rank will die of hunger and the common people will be parched with thirst.

14 Therefore Death expands its jaws, opening wide its mouth;

into it will descend their nobles and

with all their brawlers and revellers.

15 So people will be brought low and everyone humbled,

the eyes of the arrogant humbled.

¹⁶ But the LORD Almighty will be exalted by his justice,

and the holy God will be proved holy by his righteous acts.

¹⁷Then sheep will graze as in their own pasture;







b 5 Or over all the glory there

a 10 Or a vineyard of four hectares

b 10 That is, about 22 litres

c 10 That is, probably about 160 kilograms

d 10 That is, probably about 16 kilograms

lambs will feed among the ruins of the rich.

18 Woe to those who draw sin along with cords of deceit, and wickedness as with cart ropes,
 19 to those who say, 'Let God hurry; let him hasten his work so that we may see it.
 The plan of the Holy One of Israel – let it approach, let it come into view, so that we may know it.'

20 Woe to those who call evil good and good evil, who put darkness for light and light for darkness, who put bitter for sweet and sweet for bitter.

21 Woe to those who are wise in their own eyes and clever in their own sight.

Woe to those who are heroes at drinking wine and champions at mixing drinks,
 who acquit the guilty for a bribe, but deny justice to the innocent.
 Therefore, as tongues of fire lick up straw and as dry grass sinks down in the

flames,
so their roots will decay
and their flowers blow away like dust;
for they have rejected the law of the
LORD Almighty
and spurned the word of the Holy
One of Israel.

²⁵Therefore the LORD's anger burns against his people; his hand is raised and he strikes them down.

The mountains shake,

and the dead bodies are like refuse in the streets.

Yet for all this, his anger is not turned away,
his hand is still upraised.

²⁶ He lifts up a banner for the distant nations,

he whistles for those at the ends of the earth.

Here they come, swiftly and speedily!

²⁷ Not one of them grows tired or stumbles,

not one slumbers or sleeps; not a belt is loosened at the waist, not a sandal strap is broken.

²⁸Their arrows are sharp, all their bows are strung;

their horses' hooves seem like flint, their chariot wheels like a whirlwind.

²⁹Their roar is like that of the lion, they roar like young lions;

they growl as they seize their prey and carry it off with no one to rescue.

³⁰ In that day they will roar over it like the roaring of the sea.

And if one looks at the land, there is only darkness and distress; even the sun will be darkened by clouds.

Isaiah's commission

6 In the year that King Uzziah died, I saw the Lord, high and exalted, seated on a throne; and the train of his robe filled the temple. ²Above him were seraphim, each with six wings: with two wings they covered their faces, with two they covered their feet, and with two they were flying. ³And they were calling to one another:

'Holy, holy, holy is the LORD Almighty; the whole earth is full of his glory.'

4At the sound of their voices the doorposts and thresholds shook and the temple was filled with smoke.

5'Woe to me!' I cried. 'I am ruined! For I am a man of unclean lips, and I live among a people of unclean lips, and my eyes have seen the King, the LORD Almighty.'

6Then one of the seraphim flew to me with a live coal in his hand, which he had taken with tongs from the altar. 7With it he touched my mouth and said, 'See, this has touched your lips; your guilt is taken away and your sin atoned for.'







e 17 Septuagint; Hebrew/strangers will eat

*Then I heard the voice of the Lord saying, 'Whom shall I send? And who will go for us?'

And I said, 'Here am I. Send me!'

9 He said, 'Go and tell this people:

"Be ever hearing, but never understanding; be ever seeing, but never perceiving."
Make the heart of this people calloused; make their ears dull and close their eyes.
Otherwise they might see with their eyes, hear with their ears,

¹¹Then I said, 'For how long, Lord?' And he answered:

understand with their hearts,

and turn and be healed.'

'Until the cities lie ruined and without inhabitant, until the houses are left deserted and the fields ruined and ravaged, 12 until the LORD has sent everyone far away and the land is utterly forsaken.

¹³ And though a tenth remains in the land, it will again be laid waste.
But as the terebinth and oak leave stumps when they are cut down, so the holy seed will be the stump in the land.'

The sign of Immanuel

When Ahaz son of Jotham, the son of Uzziah, was king of Judah, King Rezin of Aram and Pekah son of Remaliah king of Israel marched up to fight against Jerusalem, but they could not overpower it.

²Now the house of David was told, 'Aram has allied itself with Ephraim'; so the hearts of Ahaz and his people were shaken, as the trees of the forest are shaken by the wind.

a 9,10 Hebrew; Septuagint "You will be ever hearing, but never understanding; /you will be ever seeing, but never perceiving." / 10 This people's heart has become calloused; /they hardly hear with their ears, / and they have closed their eyes a 2 Or has set up camp in ³Then the Lord said to Isaiah, 'Go out, you and your son Shear-Jashub,' to meet Ahaz at the end of the aqueduct of the Upper Pool, on the road to the Launderer's Field. ⁴Say to him, "Be careful, keep calm and don't be afraid. Do not lose heart because of these two smouldering stubs of firewood – because of the fierce anger of Rezin and Aram and of the son of Remaliah. ⁵Aram, Ephraim and Remaliah's son have plotted your ruin, saying, 6'Let us invade Judah; let us tear it apart and divide it among ourselves, and make the son of Tabeel king over it.' 7Yet this is what the Sovereign Lord says:

"It will not take place, it will not happen,for the head of Aram is Damascus,

and the head of Damascus is only Rezin.

Within sixty-five years

Ephraim will be too shattered to be a people.

⁹The head of Ephraim is Samaria, and the head of Samaria is only Remaliah's son.

If you do not stand firm in your faith, you will not stand at all."'

10 Again the LORD spoke to Ahaz, 11 'Ask the LORD your God for a sign, whether in the deepest depths or in the highest heights.'

12 But Ahaz said, 'I will not ask; I will not put the LORD to the test.'

13Then Isaiah said, 'Hear now, you house of David! Is it not enough to try the patience of humans? Will you try the patience of my God also? 14Therefore the Lord himself will give you a sign: the virgind will conceive and give birth to a son, and will call him Immanuel. f 15 He will be eating curds and honey when he knows enough to reject the wrong and choose the right, 16 for before the boy knows







b 3 Shear-Jashub means a remnant will return.

c 14 The Hebrew is plural.

d 14 Or young woman

e 14 Masoretic Text; Dead Sea Scrolls son, and he or son, and they

f 14 Immanuel means God with us.

enough to reject the wrong and choose the right, the land of the two kings you dread will be laid waste. ¹⁷The Lord will bring on you and on your people and on the house of your father a time unlike any since Ephraim broke away from Judah — he will bring the king of Assyria.'

Assyria, the LORD's instrument

18 In that day the LORD will whistle for flies from the Nile delta in Egypt and for bees from the land of Assyria. 19 They will all come and settle in the steep ravines and in the crevices in the rocks, on all the thornbushes and at all the water holes. 20 In that day the Lord will use a razor hired from beyond the River Euphrates - the king of Assyria - to shave your heads and private parts, and to cut off your beards also. 21 In that day, a person will keep alive a young cow and two goats. 22 And because of the abundance of the milk they give, there will be curds to eat. All who remain in the land will eat curds and honey. 23 In that day, in every place where there were a thousand vines worth a thousand silver shekels, there will be only briers and thorns. 24 Hunters will go there with bow and arrow, for the land will be covered with briers and thorns. 25 As for all the hills once cultivated by the hoe, you will no longer go there for fear of the briers and thorns; they will become places where cattle are turned loose and where sheep run.

Isaiah and his children as signs

The LORD said to me, 'Take a large scroll and write on it with an ordinary pen: Maher-Shalal-Hash-Baz.'a 2So I called in Uriah the priest and Zechariah son of Jeberekiah as reliable witnesses for me. ³Then I made love to the prophetess, and she conceived and gave birth to a son. And the LORD said to me, 'Name him Maher-Shalal-Hash-Baz. 4For before the boy knows how to say "My father" or "My mother", the wealth of Damascus and the plunder of Samaria will be carried off by the king of Assyria.'

⁵The LORD spoke to me again:

6'Because this people has rejected the gently flowing waters of Shiloah and rejoices over Rezin and the son of Remaliah, 7 therefore the Lord is about to bring against them

the mighty floodwaters of the Euphrates –

the king of Assyria with all his pomp. It will overflow all its channels, run over all its banks

and sweep on into Judah, swirling over it,

passing through it and reaching up to the neck.

Its outspread wings will cover the breadth of your land, Immanuel!'b

9 Raise the war cry, you nations, and be shattered!

Listen, all you distant lands.

Prepare for battle, and be shattered!

Prepare for battle, and be shattered!

Devise your strategy, but it will be thwarted;

propose your plan, but it will not stand,

for God is with us.d

11 This is what the LORD says to me with his strong hand upon me, warning me not to follow the way of this people:

12 'Do not call conspiracy
 everything this people calls a
 conspiracy;
 do not fear what they fear,
 and do not dread it.
 13 The LORD Almighty is the one you are to
 regard as holy,
 he is the one you are to fear,
 he is the one you are to dread.
 14 He will be a holy place;
 for both Israel and Judah he will be
 a stone that causes people to stumble

and a rock that makes them fall.





g 23 That is, about 12 kilograms
a 1 Maher-Shalal-Hash-Baz means quick to the plunder,
swift to the spoil; also in verse 3.

b 8 Immanuel means God with us.

c 9 Or Do your worst

d 10 Hebrew Immanuel

And for the people of Jerusalem he will be a trap and a snare. 15 Many of them will stumble; they will fall and be broken, they will be snared and captured.'

16 Bind up this testimony of warning and seal up God's instruction among my disciples.

17 I will wait for the LORD, who is hiding his face from the descendants of Jacob. I will put my trust in him.

18 Here am I, and the children the LORD has given me. We are signs and symbols in Israel from the LORD Almighty, who dwells on Mount Zion.

The darkness turns to light

19 When someone tells you to consult mediums and spiritists, who whisper and mutter, should not a people enquire of their God? Why consult the dead on behalf of the living? ²⁰Consult God's instruction and the testimony of warning. If anyone does not speak according to this word, they have no light of dawn. 21 Distressed and hungry, they will roam through the land; when they are famished, they will become enraged and, looking upwards, will curse their king and their God. 22 Then they will look towards the earth and see only distress and darkness and fearful gloom, and they will be thrust into utter darkness.

Nevertheless, there will be no more gloom for those who were in distress. In the past he humbled the land of Zebulun and the land of Naphtali, but in the future he will honour Galilee of the nations, by the Way of the Sea, beyond the Jordan -

²The people walking in darkness have seen a great light; on those living in the land of deep darkness

694 a light has dawned. ³ You have enlarged the nation and increased their joy; they rejoice before you as people rejoice at the harvest, as warriors rejoice when dividing the plunder. 4 For as in the day of Midian's defeat, you have shattered the yoke that burdens them, the bar across their shoulders, the rod of their oppressor. ⁵ Every warrior's boot used in battle and every garment rolled in blood will be destined for burning, will be fuel for the fire. ⁶ For to us a child is born, to us a son is given, and the government will be on his shoulders. And he will be called Wonderful Counsellor, Mighty God, Everlasting Father, Prince of Peace. 7 Of the greatness of his government and peace there will be no end. He will reign on David's throne

and over his kingdom, establishing and upholding it with justice and righteousness from that time on and for ever. The zeal of the LORD Almighty will accomplish this.

The LORD's anger against Israel

8The Lord has sent a message against Tacob:

it will fall on Israel. 9 All the people will know it –

Ephraim and the inhabitants of Samaria -

who say with pride

and arrogance of heart, 10 'The bricks have fallen down.

but we will rebuild with dressed stone:

the fig trees have been felled, but we will replace them with

11 But the LORD has strengthened Rezin's foes against them and has spurred their enemies on.





a In Hebrew texts 9:1 is numbered 8:23, and 9:2-21 is numbered 9:1-20.

12 Arameans from the east and Philistines from the west have devoured Israel with open

mouth.

Yet for all this, his anger is not turned away, his hand is still upraised.

13 But the people have not returned to him who struck them, nor have they sought the LORD Almighty.

14 So the LORD will cut off from Israel both head and tail,

both palm branch and reed in a single day;

15 the elders and dignitaries are the head, the prophets who teach lies are the tail.

16 Those who guide this people mislead them,

and those who are guided are led astray.

17 Therefore the Lord will take no pleasure in the young men,

nor will he pity the fatherless and widows,

for everyone is ungodly and wicked, every mouth speaks folly.

Yet for all this, his anger is not turned his hand is still upraised.

18 Surely wickedness burns like a fire; it consumes briers and thorns, it sets the forest thickets ablaze, so that it rolls upwards in a column of smoke.

19 By the wrath of the LORD Almighty the land will be scorched and the people will be fuel for the fire; they will not spare one another.

20 On the right they will devour, but still be hungry; on the left they will eat,

but not be satisfied.

Each will feed on the flesh of their own offspring:b

Manasseh will feed on Ephraim, and Ephraim on Manasseh; together they will turn against Judah.

Yet for all this, his anger is not turned away,

his hand is still upraised.

Woe to those who make unjust

to those who issue oppressive decrees.

2 to deprive the poor of their rights and withhold justice from the oppressed of my people, making widows their prey and robbing the fatherless.

³What will you do on the day of reckoning,

when disaster comes from afar? To whom will you run for help? Where will you leave your riches?

4 Nothing will remain but to cringe among the captives or fall among the slain.

Yet for all this, his anger is not turned his hand is still upraised.

God's judgment on Assyria

5 'Woe to the Assyrian, the rod of my

in whose hand is the club of my wrath!

61 send him against a godless nation, I dispatch him against a people who anger me,

to seize loot and snatch plunder, and to trample them down like mud in the streets.

⁷ But this is not what he intends, this is not what he has in mind; his purpose is to destroy,

to put an end to many nations. 8 "Are not my commanders all kings?" he

savs. "Has not Kalno fared like

Carchemish? Is not Hamath like Arpad, and Samaria like Damascus?

b 20 Or arm



